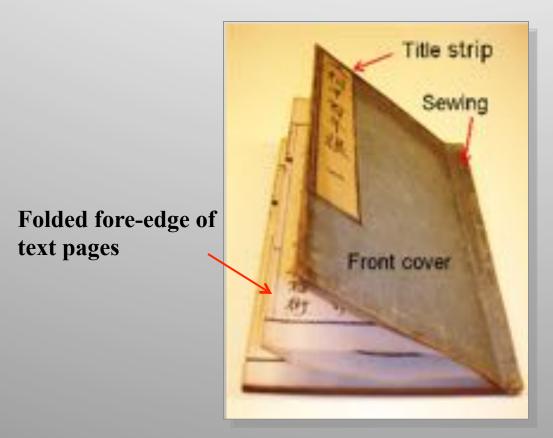
# An investigation of the techniques and makers of decorative book covers from the 17<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> century Japan



International Mokuhanga Conference, Honolulu, September 30, 2017 Kazuko Hioki (kazukohi@hawaii.edu) University of Hawaii at Manor Library

#### Pre-20th century printed Japanese book



Example of a woodblock printed, side-stitched binding book

## Horticulture book





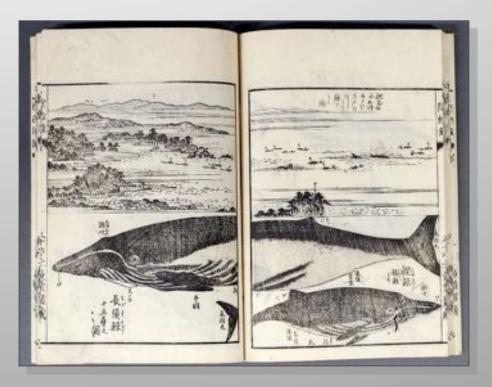


**Library of Congress** 

## Agriculture







Joko roku, 1826 (Whale oil, pesticide, rice production)

University of Kentucky Libraries<sup>4</sup>

### Best seller: Math texts- Jinko ki





增補·新編塵劫記 Zoho/ shinpen jinko ki,1686(?), by Mitsuyuki Yoshida 吉田光由, University of Kentucky Libraries

#### Illustrated popular fiction: Text & illustration



Kana hōgo Ikkyu-zōshi, Tanekazu Ryukateisaku 假名反古一休草紙 1852?-<1866?>, Library of Congress

## Various cover decoration and book dimension



**Library of Congress** 

#### Illustrated popular fiction: Text & illustration



Kana hōgo Ikkyu-zōshi, Tanekazu Ryukateisaku 假名反古一休草紙 1852?-<1866?>, Library of Congress

#### Cover decoration: Combined book





Covers of combined book, Shiranui monogatari, Tanekazu Ryukatei, 1849-1868, Library of Congress







## Cover construction

Verso of book cover 早引塵劫記



laminated layers of recycled paper and a sheet of dyed paper

Turn-ins 13

#### Cover decoration: Clove brush-line



manuscript books: (left) text about horse and veterinarian (right) history book Library of Congress

14

#### Cover decoration: Clove brush-line





Choji bake 丁字刷毛: brush for clove rush-line decoration

## Cover decoration: Overall cloth pattern





Front cover embossed with an overall cloth pattern on a book of haibun (a combination of prose and haikai poetry), Uzuragoromo (not before 1785) 16 Library of Congress

## Cover decoration: Embossed





(left) Front cover of a book about agriculture, 農家益 1810s (right) Front cover of a picture book about scenic Japan, 日本山海名物圖會, 1797 Library of Congress

## Cover design & contents: shopping guide





Front cover, Tokyo shopping guide, Edo kaimono hitori annai, 1752
Library of Congress





#### Cover decoration: Clove brush-line + embossed

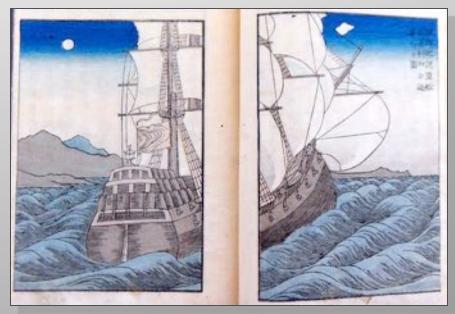


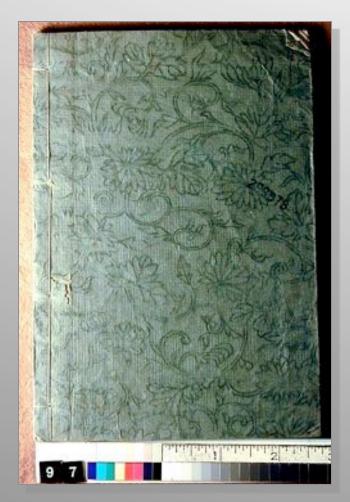


Kaigai ibun, ichimei, Amerika shinwa. 海外異聞, 一名, 亞墨利加新話 *(*1854]*)* Library of Congress

#### Cover decoration: Clove brush-line + embossed

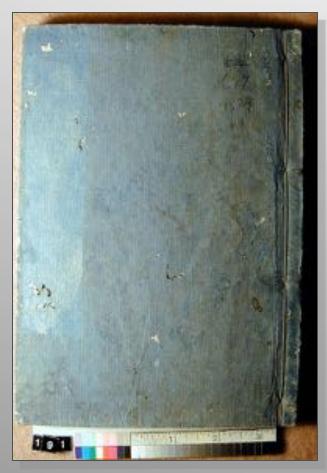








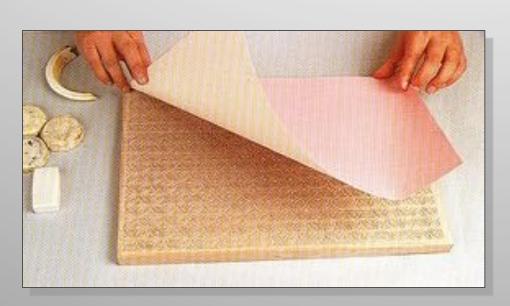
(left) Back cover of a military textbook, 海外兵制署 *Kaigai heisei ryaku*, not before 1856 <sub>22</sub> (right) Front cover of a flower arrangement, 遠州流正風花矩 *Enshu ryu sho fukaku*, 1818? Library of Congress



Recto: Front cover of a medical text, *hidenka kakyou,* 1829, Library of Congress



Verso







Courtesy of S. Murakami and Y. Fukuda



**Books of haikai with similar burnished pattern Library of Congress** 

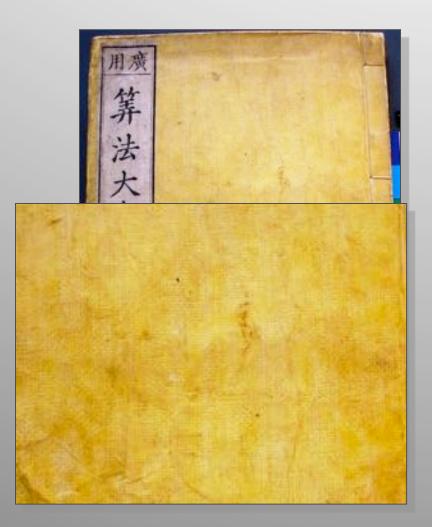
#### Burnished cover for manuscripto





manuscript of Military art and science Sonshi jōhen ryakuge 孫子上篇略解, (not before 1852, Ms.) Library of Congress

## Cover decoration: Overall cloth pattern + Burnished





Front cover embossed with an overall cloth pattern and burnished on a book of mathematics, Jitoku shōkei kōyo sanbo daizen. 自得捷徑·廣用筭法大全7 Library of Congress



(left) 118 Kōko chikinshu 勾股致近集 (right)137 Kūichi sangakusho. 空一筭學書 Library of Congress

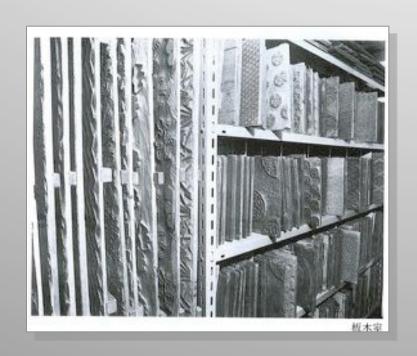


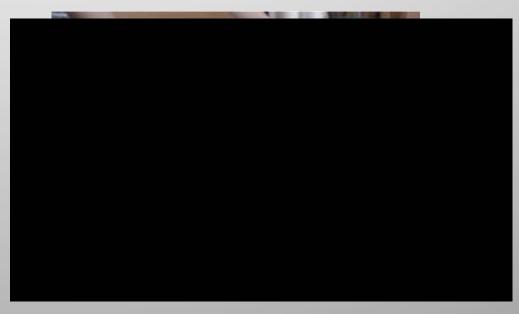


National Intangible Cultural Heritage, Korea "褙 貼 匠"



## Karakami 唐紙





https://youtu.be/\_MMt\_p8E9Ao

Kyoto Karacho 唐長 from *Kyono karakami to* choyogami "京のからかみと千代紙" by Yasuo Kume

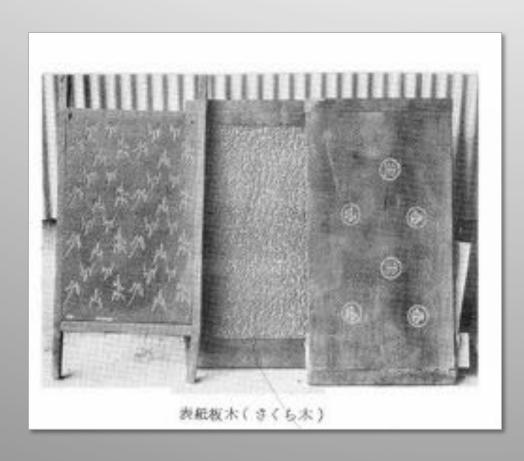
#### Wooden board for burnished cover (?)





Experimenting burnished design by using professor Mary Elizabeth Berry's wood block at the UCB

#### Book cover makers



- Hosotani Family
- Tokyo
- Started in 1781 for 200 years
- 葛飾区文化財調 查報告書,1972

## Hosotani family 2013





33

Mr. and Mrs. Hosotani
The only remained curved woodblock used
for book cover decoration

## Thank you

Kauko Hioki kazukohi@hawaii.edu